

**Submitted sir,**

**Sub:**RWS&S-TDWSP- Devaguda 250KL OHBR- 25mtr in Utnoor Mandal–KomarambheemAsifabad Segment-Adilabad District-Designs -Approval-Reg.

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Kindly pursue the Designs of the following 250KLOHBR – 25mtrat Devaguda(V) ,Utnoor (M), submitted by the Executive Engineer TDWSP Asifabad Division ,Adilabad district for approval.

**1. 250 KL OHBR – 25mtr.**

The Executive Engineer TDWSP Asifabad Division has submitted Structural Designs & Drawings of 250KL OHBR based on the field conditions and as per the estimate provisions , the structural designs & drawings for the above structure is verified and submitted for approval.

The following design parameters were considered:

- Capacity :250KL
- Net SBC of Soil : 15.0 t/sqm
- Grade of concrete &Steel : M 30 & Fe 500
- Height of staging : 25mts
- Dia of Shaft Inner to Inner : 5.25mts
- Dia of Tank Inner to Inner : 8.6mts
- Thickness of shaft :250mm
- Top Dome thickness: 125mm
- Bottom Domethickness : 250 mm
- RaftSlab thickness: 1100mm
- Depth of Foundation : 3.00 mts

As per the above parameters the structural design and drawings of the OHBR is verified, as per similar Type designs available and approved by the RWS&S Department considering the SBC and type of soil , duly following IS codes, IS: 456-2000, SP:16, 34, IS:3370 and IS 1893-2002 (seismic codes).The sizes and steel proposed in the designs and drawings of all components are safe and sufficient.

The additional points noted after checking the designs are:

- Detailed Estimate of the Structure with these specifications has to be prepared and compared with the provision made in sanctioned estimate. Such that deviation if any is within authorized limits. If any deviations noticed, the Estimate should be submitted for obtaining approval from the Competent Authority.

Subject to approval a draft memo addressed to the EE, TDWSP Asifabad Division , for communicating approved Structure is put up for kind perusal and approval.

AEE (Designs)  
TDWSP,Nirmal Circle

*DE*  
DEE (Designs)  
TDWSP,Nirmal Circle

*P 30/7/11*  
Superintending Engineer,  
TDWSP,Nirmal Circle

A	For Approval	04.04.16 AKHB	07.04.16 RR	08.04.16 BRJ
REV. NO.	DESCRIPTION	DESIGNED	CHECKED	APPROVED

REVISIONS



**LARSEN & TOUBRO LIMITED**  
**CONSTRUCTION DIVISION**  
 Water, Smart World & Communication IC

CLIENT: TELANGANA DRINKING WATER SUPPLY PROJECT, GOVERNMENT OF TELANGANA	CONSULTANT :
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PROJECT :	Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District
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SUPPLIER / CONTRACTOR	L&T CONSTRUCTION Water & Effluent Treatment SBG
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JOB Ref. No. : LE150883	TITLE :																
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>NAME</th> <th>SIGN</th> <th>DATE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DSGN</td> <td>AKHB</td> <td><i>[Signature]</i></td> <td>04.04.16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHKD</td> <td>RR</td> <td><i>[Signature]</i></td> <td>07.04.16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>APPD</td> <td>BRJ</td> <td><i>[Signature]</i></td> <td>08.04.16</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		NAME	SIGN	DATE	DSGN	AKHB	<i>[Signature]</i>	04.04.16	CHKD	RR	<i>[Signature]</i>	07.04.16	APPD	BRJ	<i>[Signature]</i>	08.04.16	250 KL capacity OHBR -25m staging height - Design Calculations
	NAME	SIGN	DATE														
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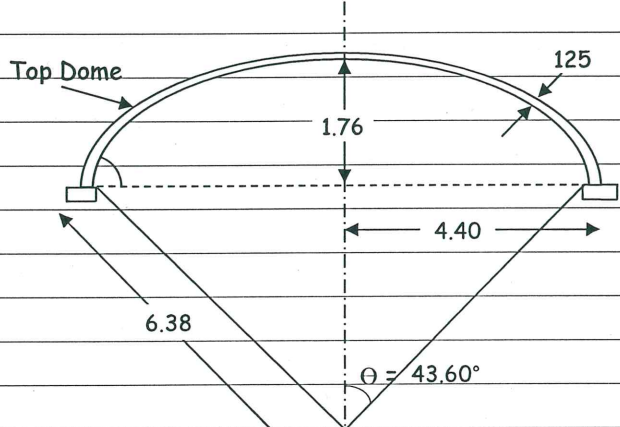
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 <b>LARSEN &amp; TOUBRO LIMITED</b> <b>Water, Smart World &amp; Communication IC</b>				
<b>PROJECT:</b>	Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District	<b>DOCUMENT NO.</b> LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027		<b>DATE</b> 04-Apr-2016
	<b>TITLE :</b> 250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	<b>DESIGNED</b> AKHB/RRG	<b>CHECKED</b> RR	<b>PAGE</b>
<b>Design of Over head Reservoir</b>				
<b>(1) DATA:</b>				
	Capacity of Tank	250	m <sup>3</sup>	
	Unit weight of RCC=	25	kN/m <sup>3</sup>	
	Unit weight of PCC=	24	kN/m <sup>3</sup>	
	Unit weight of soil =	18	kN/m <sup>3</sup>	
	Unit weight of sand filling inside bottom of shaft =	18	kN/m <sup>3</sup>	
	Unit weight of water=	10	kN/m <sup>3</sup>	
	Staging Height	25	m	
	Net S.B.C of Soil =	150	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	
<b>(2) PERMISSIBLE STRESS:</b>				
	Grade of concrete;	$f_{ck} =$	M30	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Grade of steel;	$f_y =$	Fe500	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Ref Table 1 of IS:3370	Allowable stress as per IS:3370 relating to resistance to cracking			
	Allowable direct tensile stress in concrete	$\sigma_{at} =$	1.5	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Allowable bending tensile stress in concrete	$\sigma_{bt} =$	2.0	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Ref Table 4 of IS:3370	Allowable stress in steel under direct tension, bending & shear =	$\sigma_{st} =$	130	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Allowable stress in steel under direct compression =	$\sigma_c =$	140	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
		$\sigma_{st2} =$	150	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
IS 456:200	Allowable stress in steel under direct tension, bending & shear =	$\sigma_{st} =$	230	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Allowable stresses as per IS:456 for strength calculations			
Ref Table 21 of IS:456	Allowable direct compressive stress in concrete	$\sigma_{cc} =$	8	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Allowable bending compressive stress in concrete	$\sigma_{cbc} =$	10	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Modular ratio =	$m = \frac{280}{3\sigma_{cbc}} =$	m =	9.33
	Neutral axis co-efficient;	$n = \frac{m\sigma_{cbc}}{m\sigma_{cbc} + \sigma_{st}} =$	n =	0.42
	Lever arm coefficient;	$j = 1 - n/3 =$	j =	0.86
	Moment coefficient =	$K = 0.5 \times \sigma_{cbc} \times (n \times j) =$	1.81	N/mm <sup>2</sup>


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<b>(3) Volume calculation</b>				
Diameter of tank, D =		8.80	m	
Internal dia of tank		=8.8-0.2 =	8.60	
Rise of Top Dome		=8.8/5	1.76	m
Diameter of supporting shaft =		5.00	m	
Rise of bottom dome =		=8.8/5	1.00	m
Width of conical portion		=(8.8-5)/2	1.90	m
Depth of conical portion =		=(8.8-5)/2	1.90	m
Height of cylindrical portion of tank		4.10	m	
Centre to centre Diameter of Internal shaft =		1.40	m	
Outer diameter of internal shaft =		=1.4+(200)/1000	1.60	m
Total height of Internal shaft		=(1.76+4.1+1.9)-1-2	4.76	m
Free board, F.B =		0.30	m	
Height of water column in cylindrical portion of tank				
		=1+4.76-0.3-1.9	3.56	m
Cross section area of tank at top of conical portion				
		= $\pi \times 8.6 \times 8.6 / 4$	58.09	m <sup>2</sup>
Cross section area of tank at bottom of conical portion				
		= $\pi \times 5 \times 5 / 4$	19.63	m <sup>2</sup>
Volume of conical portion				
		= $1.9/3 \times (58.09 + 19.63 + (58.09 \times 19.63)^{0.5})$	70.61	m <sup>2</sup>
Radius of curvature of bottom dome		=( $(5/2)^2 + 1^2$ )/2*1	3.63	m
Volume of bottom dome		= $\pi/3 \times 1^2 \times (3 \times 3.625 - 1)$	10.34	m <sup>3</sup>
Volume of water in cylindrical portion				
		= $\pi \times 8.6 \times 8.6 \times 3.56 / 4$	206.79	m <sup>3</sup>
Volume of internal shaft		= $\pi \times 1.6 \times 1.6 \times (4.76 - 0.3) / 4$	8.97	m <sup>3</sup>
Total volume of tank without free board =				
		=70.61+206.79-10.34-8.97	258.09	m <sup>3</sup>
Total volume of tank with free board =			276.34	m <sup>3</sup>


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<b>(4) Design of Top dome:</b>			
 <p style="text-align: center;">Figure-2: Top Dome.</p>			
Radius of the chord, $r =$		4.40	m
Rise of the top dome, $h =$		1.76	m
Radius of the shell surface $= (r^2 + h^2)/2h =$		6.38	m
Semi-central angle is given by			
$\sin \theta = r_3/R =$		0.69	that is, $\theta =$
			$43.60^\circ$
		$=$	0.761 rad
Thicknes of the dome $=$		125	mm
Self weight of dome $(w_g) = 0.125 \times 25$		3.13	$\text{kN/m}^2$
Live load $w_l =$		1.50	$\text{kN/m}^2$
Total load, $w =$		$= 1.5 + 3.125 =$	4.63 $\text{kN/m}^2$
Weight of the dome $= 2\pi Rhw_g =$		$2\pi \times 6.38 \times 1.76 \times 3.125 =$	220.48 kN
Live load on the dome $= 2\pi Rhw_l =$		$2\pi \times 6.38 \times 1.76 \times 1.5 =$	105.83 kN
Total load on top dome $=$		$220.48 + 105.83 =$	326.31 kN
Meridional thrust $= N_o = (wR)/(1+\cos \theta) =$		17.11	$\text{kN/m}$
Meridional Stress $= 0.01711/0.125 =$		0.14	MPa
<b><math>0.14 &lt; 8</math> (OK)</b>			
As the stress is only nominal, provide the min. reinforcement of		0.24	%
$A_{sm} = 0.24 \times (125) \times (1000)/100$		300.00	$\text{mm}^2/\text{m}$


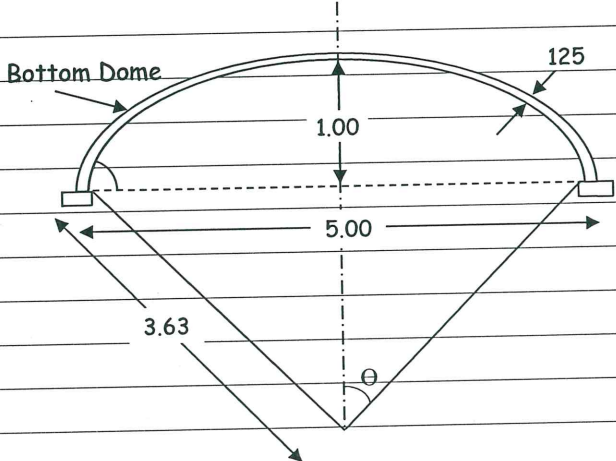
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	Dia of bar =			10
	Spacing of bar required =			125 mm
	<b>Provide 10 mm dia bar @ 125 mm c/c in meridional direction</b>			
	Circumferential force = $wR[\cos \theta - (1/(1+\cos \theta))]$ =			4.25 kN/m
	Hoop stress = 0.00425/0.0015			0.03 MPa
				<b>0.03 &lt; 8 (OK)</b>
	As the stress is only nominal, provide the min. reinforcement of			0.24 %
	$A_{sm} = 0.24*(125)*(1000)/100$			300.00 mm <sup>2</sup> /m
	Dia of bar =			10 mm
	Spacing of bar =			125 mm
	<b>Provide 10 mm dia bar @ 125 mm c/c in circumferential direction</b>			
	<b>(5) Design of beam at balcony level and balcony slab</b>			
	<b>Design of balcony</b>			
	Clear width of walkway			0.75 m
	Width of beam at this level			400 mm
	cantilever span of balcony from beam			0.35 m
	Thickness of slab			150 mm
	Self weight of slab			1.31 kN/m
	Live load on slab			1.50 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Load due to finishes			1.20 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Total load acting on the walkway slab = $0.15 \times 25 + 1.5 + 1.2 =$			6.45 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Max BM at Support = $6.45 \times 0.35^2 / 2 =$			0.4 kN-m
	effective Depth required =			14.88 mm
	Provided 150 mm uniform thickness for walkway slab			
	Cover to the reinforcement			25 mm
	Diameter of bar			10 mm
	effective depth provided			120 mm
	Area of steel required			29.82 mm <sup>2</sup> /m
	Minimum percentage of steel required =			0.24 %
	Minimum Area of steel required on center of slab =			360.00 mm <sup>2</sup> /m


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		AKHB/RRG	RR	
	Spacing of 10 mm dia tor steel =			210 mm c/c
	Provide 10 mm radial bar @ 200 mm c/c and anchored into the ring beam			
	Area of steel provided =			374.00 mm <sup>2</sup> /m
	percentage of steel provided =			0.31
	Diameter of distribution bar =			10 mm
	Spacing of 10 mm dia tor steel =			200 mm c/c
	10 mm dia tor steel @ 200 mm c/c as distribution steel			
	Total weight of slab =			
	$= 2\pi \times (8.8/2 + 0.4 + 0.35/2) \times 0.35 \times (0.15) \times 25$			41.03 kN
	<b>Design of top ring Beam</b>			
	Hoop thrust on ring beam is same as the horizontal component of the meridional thrust from the top dome. The hoop tension in the ring beam is, therefore, equal to			
	Hoop Tension =	$T = N \cos(\theta) R =$		54.52 kN
		Where R =		4.40 m
	Size of the web of the ring beam:			
		b =		400 mm
		D =		300 mm
	Area of tension steel required, $A_s =$	$= (54.52 \times 1000) / 130$		419.38 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Minimum percentage of steel =			0.24 %
	Minimum steel $A_{min} =$			288.00 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Cover to the reinforcement =			25 mm
	Dia of bar =			12 mm
	Number of bars			8 Nos.
	Area of steel provided =			905 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Stress in concrete = $T / [A_g + (m-1)A_{st}] =$			
	$= (54.52 \times 1000) / [(400 \times 300) + (9.33-1) \times 904.78] =$			0.43 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	<b>0.43 &lt; 1.5 (Safe)</b>			
	Provide a ring beam of size 400 mm by 300 mm.			
	Provide 8 mm dia stirrups at 175 mm centres.			


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	Self weight of beam = $2\pi (4.6) (0.4 \times 0.3) (25) =$			86.71 kN
<b>(6) Design of vertical wall of tank</b>				
	Total Wall height =			4.10 m
	height of water column =			3.56 m
	Radius of tank			4.40 m
	Maximum hoop tension, T =	$=10 \times 3.56 \times 4.4$		156.64 kN
	Thickness of wall =			200 mm
	Ast required on each face =	$=156.64 \times 1000 / (130 \times 2)$		602.46 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Minimum Ast required as per IS 3370			0.24 %
	Ast minimum required on each face	$= (0.0024 \times 1000 \times 200) / 2$		240 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Dia of bar provided =			10 mm
	Spacing required on each face			130 mm
<b>Provide 10 mm dia @ 130 mm centres on both faces</b>				
	Area of steel provided			604.15 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Stress in concrete = $T / [A_g + (m-1)A_{st}] =$			0.76 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>0.76 &lt; 1.5 (Safe)</b>				
<b>Vertical Steel</b>				
	Minimum area of steel on each face			240 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Diameter of bar provided			10 mm
	Provide 10 mm dia tor steel at spacing =			200 mm
	Area of steel provided			392.70 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Total weight of cylindrical wall			
	$= 2\pi \times 4.4 \times 4.1 \times 200 \times 25 / 1000$			566.74 kN
<b>(7) Design of Middle Ring Beam:</b>				
	Breadth of Bottom Ring Beam	=		400 mm
	Depth of Bottom Ring Beam	=		600 mm
Beam Size: 400 X 600				
	Load due to top dome			
	= Meridional Thrust X Sin $\theta$ = $17.11 \times \sin 43.6 =$			11.8 kN/m
	Load due to Top Ring Beam	= $0.4 \times 0.3 \times 25 =$		3 kN/m


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	D. Load from Walkway Slab (DL) = $0.35 \times (0.15 \times 25 + 1.2) =$					1.73	kN/m
	L. Load from Walkway Slab (LL) = $0.75 \times 1.5 =$					1.13	kN/m
	Load due to cylindrical wall = $0.2 \times 4.1 \times 25 =$					20.5	kN/m
	Self weight of Ring beam = $0.4 \times 0.6 \times 25 =$					6	kN/m
	Total Vertical Load ( $V_1$ ) = $11.8 + 3 + 20.5 + 6 + 1.73 + 1.13 =$					44.16	kN/m
	Angle of inclination of conical dome with vertical =					45	°
	Horizontal Force (H) = $V_1 \cot \theta = 44.16 \times \cot 45 =$					44.16	kN/m
	Hoop Tension due to Vertical Load = $44.16 \times 8.8 / 2$					194.3	kN
	Hoop Tension due to water pressure = $H_w = \frac{w \times h \times d \times D}{2}$						
	Horizontal force due to water pressure = $10 \times 3.86 \times 0.6$					23.16	kN/m
	Hoop Tension due to water pressure = $23.16 \times 8.8 / 2 =$					101.9	kN
	Total Hoop Tension = $194.3 + 101.9$					296.2	kN
	$A_{st} = 296.2 \times 1000 / 130$					2278.46	mm <sup>2</sup>
	Dia of bar provided =					20	mm
	Provide 8 bars of 20 mm dia (4 @ top & 4 @ bottom)						
	$A_{st} \text{ Provided} =$					2513.28	mm <sup>2</sup>
	Max. tensile stress = $296.2 \times 1000 / (400 \times 600 + (9.33 - 1) \times 2513.28) =$					1.14	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
						Safe < 1.5 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	
	Dia of 2 legged stirrups =					8	mm
	Spacing of nominal shear reinforcement 2L-Y8 =					250	mm c/c
	Provide 8 mm dia Stirrups @ 250 mm C/C						
	Total weight of beam					165.88	kN
	<b>(8) Design of conical dome :</b>						
	The Meridional thrust in the conical dome is due to the vertical forces transferred to it at its base. The total Load consists of						
	a) Weight of water on top of the conical dome						
	b) Weight of top dome, Cylindrical Wall & beams						
	c) Self weight of the conical dome						
	Thickness of conical dome slab					250	mm


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Average Dia.-of Conical Dome	$= (8.8 + 5) / 2 =$				6.9	m	
Average Depth of water	$= 3.86 + 1.9 / 2 =$				4.81	m	
Wt of water above Conical dome	$= \pi \times 6.9 \times 4.81 \times 1.9 \times 10 =$				1981.06	kN	
Length of conical dome					2.69	m	
Self weight of conical dome slab	$= 3.14 \times 6.9 \times 2.69 \times 0.25 \times 25 =$				364.44	kN	
Load from Top Dome, Top Ring Beam, Cylindrical Wall & Bottom Ring Beam							
	$= 3.14 \times 8.8 \times 44.16$				1220.85	kN	
Total Load at base of conical slab	$= 1981.06 + 364.44 + 1220.85$				3566.35	kN	
Load per unit length ( $V_2$ )	$= 3566.35 / (3.14 \times 5)$				227.04	kN/m	
Meridional Thrust	$T = V_2 \cos ec \theta = 227.04 \times cosec 45 =$				321.08	kN	
Meridional Stress	$= 321.08 \times 1000 / (250 \times 1000) =$				1.28	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	
<b>The stress is within safe limit &lt; 8 N/mm<sup>2</sup></b>							
Hoop Tension							
p = Water Pressure	$= 10 \times 3.86 =$				38.6	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	
q = self weight of conical dome	$= 0.25 \times 25 =$				6.25	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	
$\theta = 45$					0.785	rad	
H =	$(38.6 cosec 45 + 6.25 cot 45) \times 8.8 / 2$				267.69	kN	
<b>Area of steel required for Hoop tension:</b>							
Diameter of bar provided =					16	mm	
$A_{st}$	$= 267.69 \times 1000 / 130$				2059.15	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
Area of steel required on each face =	$= 2059.15 / 2$				1029.58	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
Provide 16 mm dia tor steel at spacing =	$1000 \times 201.06 / 1029.58 =$				175	mm	
Area of steel provided on each face =					1148.91	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
Minimum percentage of steel required =					0.24	%	
Minimum area of steel required on each face =					300	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
Max. Tensile Stress =	$267.69 \times 1000 / (250 \times 1000 + (9.33 - 1) \times 2297.82) =$				0.99	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Safe &lt; 1.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Area of steel required in the meridional direction:</b>							
Diameter of bar provided =					16	mm	
$A_{st}$	$= 321.08 \times 1000 / 130$				2469.85	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	


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Area of steel required on each face = $2469.85 / 2 =$					1234.93	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
Provide 16 mm dia tor steel at spacing = $1000 \times 201.06 / 1234.93 =$					150	mm	
Area of steel provided on each face =					1340.4	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
Minimum percentage of steel required =					0.24	%	
Minimum area of steel required on each face =					300	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
Max. Tensile Stress = $321.08 \times 1000 / (250 \times 1000 + (9.33 - 1) \times 2680.8) =$					1.18	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Safe &lt; 8 N/mm<sup>2</sup></b>							
Provide hoop reinforcement of 16 mm dia bars @ 175 mm c/c							
Provide meridional reinforcement of 16 mm dia bars @ 150 mm c/c on each face							
<b>(9) Design of bottom dome and internal shaft</b>							
							
<b>Figure 4: Bottom Dome.</b>							
Diameter at base of dome =					5.00	m	
Rise of bottom dome =					1.00	m	
Thickness of bottom dome, t =					250	mm	
Radius of the shell surface = $(radius^2 + rise^2) / (2 \times rise) =$					3.63	m	
Weight of the dome slab = $2 \times \pi \times 3.63 \times 1 \times 0.25 \times 25 =$					142.55	kN	
Thickness of walls of Internal shaft =					200	mm	
Internal diameter of vertical shaft =					1200	mm	
External diameter = $1200 + 2 \times 200 =$					1600	mm	


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		LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027		04-Apr-2016
TITLE :	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED	CHECKED	PAGE
		AKHB/RRG	RR	
	Weight of water over bottom dome =			879.0 kN
	Weight of vertical shaft =			104.68 kN
	Total weight on dome =			1126.21 kN
	Load/unit area = $w =$			57.36 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Meridional thrust = $T_1 =$	$= wR/(1+\cos \theta)$		120.74 kN
		where, $\cos \theta =$		0.725 rad
	Meridional stress = $(120.74 \times 1000)/(130 \times 1000) =$			0.929 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
		<b>0.929 &lt; 8 (Safe)</b>		
	Circumferential force = $wR [ \cos \theta - (1/(1+\cos \theta)) ] =$			30.12 kN
	Hoop stress = $(30.12 \times 1000)/(130 \times 1000) =$			0.23 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
		<b>0.23 &lt; 1.5 (Safe)</b>		
	Provide minimum reinforcement of			0.24 %
	Minimum steel required, $A_{st} =$			600 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Diameter of bar provided =			12 mm
	Spacing of bar required =			180 mm
	<b>Provide 12 mm dia bar at 180 mm centres both radially and in circumferential direction.</b>			
	Maximum hoop compression in the internal shaft =			
	$= 10 \times 4.46 \times ((1600 - 200)/1000)/2 =$			31.22 kN
	Hoop stress = $= (31.22 \times 1000)/(130 \times 1000) =$			0.24 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
		<b>0.24 &lt; 8 (Safe)</b>		
	Provide minimum reinforcement of			0.24 %
	Minimum steel required, $A_{st} =$			480 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Diameter of bar provided =			10 mm
	Spacing of bar required =			160 mm
	<b>Provide 10 mm dia bar at 160 mm centres in both directions.</b>			
<b>(10)</b>	<b>Design of bottom ring beam</b>			
	Horizontal component of thrust from conical shell = $H_1 =$			227.04 kN
	Horizontal thrust from bottom dome = $H_2 =$			90.41 kN
	Net compressive force in ring beam = $(H_1 - H_2) =$			136.63 kN


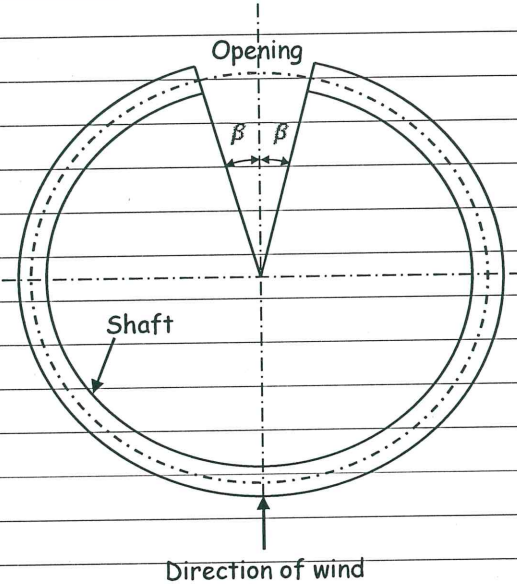
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TITLE :	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED	CHECKED	PAGE
		AKHB/RRG	RR	
	Hoop compression = $= 136.63 (5/2) = .$			341.58 kN
	Dimensions of bottom ring beam :			
	b =			350 mm
	D =			450 mm
	Compressive stress =			2.169 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
		<b>2.169 &lt; 8 (Safe)</b>		
	Provide minimum reinforcement of			0.24 %
	Minimum steel required, $A_{st} =$			378 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Diameter of bar provided =			12 mm
	Number of bars required =			4 Nos.
	<b>Provide 8 mm dia 2-legged stirrups at 200 mm centres.</b>			
	Weight of bottom ring beam = $2\pi \times 5 \times (0.35 \times 0.45) \times 25 =$			123.70 kN
	<b>(11) Design of supporting cylindrical shaft</b>			
	Centre to centre Diameter of shaft =			5.00 m
	Height of shaft (above G.L.) =			25 m
	Thickness of shaft wall above G.L. =			250 mm
	Minimum thickness of shaft required as per IS: 11682-1985			150 mm
	Total depth of foundation below G.L. =			3.00 m
	Depth of shaft (below G.L.) = $= 3 - 1.1 =$			1.90 m
	Thickness of shaft wall below G.L. =			350 mm
	Self weight of shaft above G.L. $= \pi \times 5 \times 25 \times 25 \times 0.25 =$			2454.37
	Self weight of shaft below G.L. $= \pi \times 5 \times 25 \times 1.9 \times 0.35 =$			261.14 kN
	Thickness of shaft wall above G.L. =			250 mm
	Loads acting on shaft at ground level:			
	(1) Top dome			326.31 kN
	(2) Top ring beam			86.71 kN
	(3) Balcony			41.03 kN
	(4) Cylindrical Wall			566.74 kN
	(5) Middle ring beam			165.88 kN
	(6) Conical wall			364.44 kN


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TITLE :	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED	CHECKED	PAGE
		AKHB/RRG	RR	
	(7) Bottom spherical dome			142.55 kN
	(8) Internal shaft			104.68 kN
	(9) Bottom ring beam			123.70 kN
	<b>Weight of tank portion =</b>			<b>1922.03 kN</b>
	(10) Supporting shaft			2715.51 kN
	<b>Total Dead load on top of footing =</b>			<b>4637.54 kN</b>
	(11) Weight of water (Hydro test condition)=			2763.41 kN
	(12) Weight of water (Working condition)=			2580.94 kN
	<b>Wind pressure:</b>			
	Basic wind speed, $V_b$ =			50 m/s
	Risk Coefficient, $k_1$ =			1.08
	Terrain, height and structure size factor, $k_2$ =			1.11
	Topography factor, $k_3$ =			1
	Design wind speed, $V_z = V_b \times k_1 \times k_2 \times k_3 =$			59.94 m/s
	$P_z = 0.6 V_z^2 =$			2.16 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
Ref Pg.	<b>Total moment due to wind load about base of footing , M</b>			<b>3488.66 kN-m</b>
Wind load	Area of cross section of shaft, $A = \pi [(2.625)^2 - (2.375)^2] =$			3.93 m <sup>2</sup>
calculation	Second moment of area, I :			
	$I = (\pi/4) [(2.625^4) - (2.375^4)] =$			12.30 m <sup>4</sup>
	<b>Stress at base section:</b>			
	<b>Tank empty condition:</b>			
	W =			4376.40 kN
	Outer dia of shaft, D =			5.35 m
	Mean radius of shaft, r =			2.50 m
	M =			3488.66 kN-m
	e = (M/W) =			0.80 m
	e/r = 0.8/2.5 =			0.32 m
	$e/r \leq 1/2$ (OK)			
IS 11682-	<i>This section is under compression only</i>			
1985	$\sigma_{cv} = (W/2\pi r t)[1 + (2e/r)] =$			1.31 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	<b>1.31 &lt; 0.38x 30 (Safe)</b>			


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	<b>TITLE :</b> 250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	<b>DESIGNED</b> AKHB/RRG	<b>CHECKED</b> RR	<b>PAGE</b>
<b>Tank working condition + wind:</b>				
P =				6957.34 kN
M =				3488.66 kN-m
e = M/W =				0.5 m
e/r = 0.5/2.5 =				0.2
IS 11682-	<b>e/r &lt;= 1/2 (OK)</b>			
1985	$\sigma_{cv} = (W/2\pi r t)[1 + (2e/r)] =$			1.77 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>1.77 &lt; 0.38 x 30 (Safe)</b>				
<b>Tank Hydro test condition</b>				
W =				7139.80 kN
M =				0 N-mm
e = M/W =				0
IS 11682-	$\sigma_{cv} = (W/2\pi r t)[1 + (2e/r)] =$			
1985				1.3 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>1.3 &lt; 0.38 x 30 (Safe)</b>				
IS 11682-	Provide minimum longitudinal reinforcement of			0.25 %
1985	Area of steel required on each face, A <sub>st</sub> =			312.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Diameter of bar provided =				12 mm
<b>&gt;=10 mm (OK)</b>				
Spacing of bar required =				360 mm
Spacing of bar provided =				200 mm
<b>Provide 12 mm dia bar at 200 mm centres vertically on each faces.</b>				
Area of steel provided on each face =				314.2 mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>Circumferential reinforcement in shaft:</b>				
IS 11682-	Provide minimum circumferential reinforcement of			0.2 %
1985	Area of steel required on each face, A <sub>st</sub> =			250 mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum steel required per meter length on each face =				200 mm <sup>2</sup>
Diameter of bar provided =				10 mm
Spacing of bar required =				310 mm
Spacing of bar provided =				200 mm
Area of steel provided per metre length of shaft =				392.70 mm <sup>2</sup>


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	<b>TITLE :</b>	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	<b>DESIGNED</b> AKHB/RRG	<b>CHECKED</b> RR
> 200 (OK)				
Provide 10 mm dia bar at 200 mm centres circumferentially on each faces.				
Area of steel provided =				253.4 mm <sup>2</sup>
<i>Check for seismic forces</i>				
Height of staging above ground level =				25.00 m
Stiffness of shaft, $k = 3 EI/l^3 =$				
IS 456-	$E = 5000(f_{ck})^{0.5} =$			27386.13 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
2000	$I = (\pi/4) [(2.625^4) - (2.375^4)] =$			12.30 m <sup>4</sup>
l = length of staging =				25.00 m
k =				64690.85 kN/m
Seismic coefficient is given by : $A_h = \frac{Z I}{2 R} \left( \frac{S_a}{g} \right)$				
IS: 1893-	where, Zone Factor, Z =			0.1
2002	Importance Factor, I =			1.75
Response reduction Factor R =				3
Spectral Acceleration, ( $S_a/g$ )				
<i>Tank Empty condition :</i>				
Weight of tank Container =				1922.03 kN
Weight of 1/3 of staging = $(1/3) \times (2454.37) =$				818.12 kN
Seismic weight for tank empty condition, $W_s =$				2740.16 kN
Time period when tank empty, $T_e = 2\pi [(W_s/9.81) / k]^{0.5}$ $= 2\pi \times \{(2740.16/9.81)/(64690.85)\}^{0.5} =$				0.41 sec
IS: 1893-	For rocky, or hard soil sites, corresponding $S_a/g =$			2.42
2002	The design horizontal seismic coefficient, $A_h =$			0.07
Maximum horizontal seismic force acting at top of staging =				193.58 kN
<i>Moment due to seismic forces at top of footing:</i>				
Total load, W =				4376.40 kN
Moment, M =				5207.19 kN-m
$e = M/W =$				1.19 m

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	TITLE :	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED AKHB/RRG	CHECKED RR
		$e/r = 1.19/2.5 =$		0.48
IS 11682-				$e/r \leq 1/2$ (OK)
1985		$\sigma_{cv} = (W/2\pi r t)[1 + (2e/r)] =$		1.55 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
				$1.55 < 0.40 \times 30$ (Safe)
	<b>Tank Full condition :</b>			
	Weight of tank Container =			1922.03 kN
	Weight of 1/3 of staging = $(1/3) \times (2454.37) =$			818.12 kN
	Weight of water =			2580.94 kN
	Seismic weight for tank full condition =			5321.10 kN
	Time period when tank full, T =			0.58 sec
IS: 1893-	For rocky, or hard soil sites, corresponding Sa/g =			2.42207788
2002	The design horizontal seismic coefficient, A <sub>h</sub> =			0.07
	Maximum horizontal seismic force acting at top of staging =			375.90 kN
	<b>Moment due to seismic forces at top of footing:</b>			
	Total load, W =			6957.34 kN
	Moment, M =			10111.80 kN-m
	$e = M/W =$			1.45
	$e/r = 1.45/2.5 =$			0.58
IS 11682-				$e/r > 1/2$
1985	Ref table 1			3.9 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
				$3.9 < 0.40 \times 30$ (Safe)
	<b>Check for stress at openings:</b>			
	Size of opening :	width =		1 m
		height =		2 m
	<b>Maximum vertical compressive stress in concrete at outside diameter of shaft shell is given by :</b>			
IS 11682-				
1985		$\sigma_{cv} = \frac{W}{2(\pi - \beta) r t} \left[ 1 + \frac{2 \left\{ \frac{e}{r} + \frac{\sin \beta}{\pi - \beta} \right\} \{ (\pi - \beta) \cos \beta + \sin \beta \}}{(\pi - \beta) - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\beta - \frac{2 \sin^2 \beta}{(\pi - \beta)}} \right]$		

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TITLE :	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED	CHECKED	PAGE
		AKHB/RRG	RR	
				
Where,				
$\beta$ = half the angle subtended by neutral axis as a chord on the circle of radius $r$ = 0.20 rad				
$W$ = Total vertical load above section under consideration in N = 6957 kN				
$M$ = Moment in vertical plane at the section under consideration in N-mm = 10111.8 kN-m				
$e = M/W = 1.45$ m				
$r$ = Mean radius of circular shaft in mm = 2.50 mm				
$t$ = Thickness of shaft in mm = 250 mm				
Ref.	$e/r = 0.581$			
Table 2	$5.73$ N/mm <sup>2</sup>			
$5.73 < 0.40 \times 30$ (Safe)				
<b>(12) Design of raft foundations</b>				
Total load from tank and shaft =				7218.49 kN
<i>Load from Staircase on Raft slab:</i>				
Total weight of staircase =				1060 kN

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		AKHB/RRG	RR	
	Total Load from staircase =			1060.00 kN
	Diameter of raft slab, D =			11.0 m
	Thickness of raft slab, t =			1100 mm
	Self weight of footing =			2613.41 kN
	Weight of Earth filling inside the shaft upto G.L.			
	= $[\pi (4.65^2)/4] \times 1.9 \times 18 =$			580.79 kN
	Weight of earth filling over the raft slab upto G.L.			
	= $[\pi (11^2 - 5.35^2)/4] \times 1.9 \times 18 =$			2481.32 kN
	Total load acting on raft slab, W =			13954.01 kN
	Net S.B.C. of soil =			150 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Gross S.B.C at depth of 3 m below G.L. (For normal load)=			204 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Gross S.B.C at depth of 1.9 m below G.L. (For seismic/wind load)=			241.5
	Area of footing, A =			95.03 m <sup>2</sup>
	Direct load, W =			13954.01 kN
	Moment M =			10111.80 kN-m
From staad	Moment from staircase column ( seismic case ) =			40.00 kN-m
	Total moment =			10151.80
	Section modulus, Z=			130.67 m <sup>4</sup>
	Maximum intensity of soil pressure at base = $[W/A + M/Z] =$			224.52 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	<b>224.52 &lt; 241.5 (Safe)</b>			
	Minimum intensity of soil pressure at base = $[W/A - M/Z] =$			69.14 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	<b>69.14 &gt; 0 (No tension)</b>			
	<b>Adopt Diameter of raft slab = 11 m</b>			
	Projection of raft beyond face of shaft =			2.825 m
	Maximum net soil pressure, w =			162.82 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	The loading at base is taken as annular loading on the mean diameter of the shaft.			
	Diameter of raft slab = 2a =			11.0 m
	Diameter of the shaft = 2b =			5.00 m
	Radial moment at centre of foundation is given by:			

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	$M_r = \frac{W}{8\pi} \left[ 2 \log_e \left( \frac{a}{b} \right) + 1 - \left( \frac{b}{a} \right)^2 \right] - \frac{3}{16} w \cdot a^2$	=			392.53	kN-m/m	
	Moment at junction of footing and tank walls at a radius of 2.5 m is given by:						
	$M_{max} = \frac{W}{8\pi} \left[ 2 \log_e \left( \frac{a}{b} \right) + 1 - \left( \frac{b}{a} \right)^2 \right] - \frac{3}{16} w (a^2 - b^2)$	=			583.33	kN-m/m	
	Design ultimate moment = $M_{ur} =$	$(1.5 \times 583.33) =$			874.995	kN-m/m	
	Effective depth required $d = [M_u / .133 f_{ck} b]^{0.5} =$				468.29	mm	
	Effective depth provided at the section =				1040.00	mm	
					(OK SAFE)		
	Compute parameter:						
	$M_u / bd^2 =$				0.809		
	Refer Table-4 of SP : 16 and read out the percentage reinforcement as:						
	$p_i = 100 A_{st} / bd =$				0.19216		
	Area of steel required, $A_{st} =$				1998.46	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
	Diameter of bar provided =				20	mm	
	Cover to the reinforcement =				50	mm	
	Actual effective depth at the section =				1040		
	Spacing of bar required =				155	mm	
	Spacing of bar provided =				150	mm	
	Provide 20 mm dia bar at 150 mm centres both ways at bottom of footing.						
	Area of steel provided =				2026.83	mm <sup>2</sup> /m	
	Design ultimate moment = $M_{uc} =$	$(1.5 \times 392.53) =$			588.795	kN-m/m	
	Compute parameter:						
	$M_u / bd^2 =$				0.54		
	Refer Table-4 of SP : 16 and read out the percentage reinforcement as:						

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TITLE :	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED AKHB/RRG	CHECKED RR	PAGE
	$p_t = 100 A_{st} / bd =$			0.1266
	Area of steel required, $A_{st} =$			1316.64 mm <sup>2</sup> /m
	Diameter of bar provided =			20 mm
	Cover to the reinforcement =			50 mm
	Effective depth at the section =			1040
	Spacing of bar required =			230 mm
	Spacing of bar provided =			200 mm
	Provide 20 mm dia bar at 200 mm centres both ways at top of footing.			
	<i>Check for shear :</i>			
	Intensity of soil pressure, $p =$			162.82 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Cantilever projection of raft = $(11-5-0.35)/2 =$			2.825 m
	Max. SF at a distance 'd' from the support = $162.82(2.825-1.04) =$			290.63 kN
	Shear stress, $t_v = V/bd = 290.63 \times 1000 / 1000(1040) =$			0.28 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	percentage steel at the section, $100A_s/bd =$			0.192 %
	The allowable shear stress for 0.192 % tension reinforcement is			
	$k \times t_c =$			0.32 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Slab is safe in shear (OK)			
	<b>(13) Stability Check - Tank empty conditon</b>			
	Wind force			348.93 kN
	Moment due to wind force			3488.66 kN-m
	Seismic force			193.58 kN
	Moment due to seismic force			5207.19 kN-m
	Max. horizontal force			348.93 kN
	Max. overturning moment = OM			5207.19 kN-m
	Total vertical DL			
	= (Top container (without water) + shaft + stair case + raft + earth inside and outside)			11373.07 kN
	0.9 DL	= 0.9 x 11373.07		10235.76 kN
	Restoring moment = $I = DL \times (\text{raft dia})/2$	= 11373.07 x 11/2		62551.86 kN-m
	<b>Check for safety against overturning</b>			
	Factor of Safety = OM/RM	= 5207.19/62551.86 =		12.01



**CALCULATION OF STRESSES IN SHAFT SECTION AT BASE OF SHAFT**  
 (As per Clause 8.2.5.2 of IS:11682-1985)  
 Tank Operating condition+SL - Table-1

LEVEL	Width of opening (m)	Grade of concrete	ID m	thk m	Axial load (KN)	Moment KN-m	BETA $\beta$ (Deg)	ALPHA $\alpha$ (Rad)	BETA (Rad)	Modular ratio (m)
0.000	0.000	30	4.75	0.250	6957.3	10111.80	0.00	2.478368	0	9.3300

p	ALPHA (assumed) (Deg)	e m	e/r	A	B	A/B	$\sigma_{cv}'$ N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\sigma_{cv}$ N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\sigma_{sy}$ N/mm <sup>2</sup>
0.0025	142	1.4534	0.58	1.5146921	2.619963669	0.58	3.798	3.905 < 12 ok	4.202 < 249 ok

$$(e/r - A/B) = 0.00000$$

mp	1-p+mp	1-p	$\sin \alpha \cos \alpha$	$\sin \beta \cos \beta$	$\sin \beta \cos \alpha$	$\sin \alpha$	$\alpha \cos \alpha$	$\sin \beta$	$\beta \cos \alpha$	$mp \cdot \pi \cdot \cos \alpha$
0.023325	1.020825	0.9975	-0.485147863	0	0	0.615661	-1.95298	0	0	-0.05774353
					A	B	B'			
					1.5146921	2.619964	5.239927			

**CALCULATION OF STRESSES IN SHAFT SECTION AT BASE OF SHAFT**  
 (As per Clause 8.2.5.2 of IS:11682-1985)  
 Tank Operating condition+SL - Table-2

LEVEL	Width of opening (m)	Grade of concrete	ID m	thk m	Axial load (KN)	Moment KN-m	BETA $\beta$ (Deg)	ALPHA $\alpha$ (Rad)	BETA (Rad)	Modular ratio (m)
0.000	1.000	30	4.75	0.250	6957.3	10111.80	11.31	1.902409	0.1973954	9.3300

p	ALPHA (assumed) (Deg)	e m	e/r	A	B	A/B	$\sigma_{cv}'$ N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\sigma_{cv}$ N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\sigma_{sy}$ N/mm <sup>2</sup>
0.0025	109	1.4534	0.58	0.610819764	1.053218822	0.58	5.512	5.727 < 12 ok	26.552 < 249 ok

$$(e/r - A/B) = 0.00000$$

mp	1-p+mp	1-p	$\sin \alpha \cos \alpha$	$\sin \beta \cos \beta$	$\sin \beta \cos \alpha$	$\sin \alpha$	$\alpha \cos \alpha$	$\sin \beta$	$\beta \cos \alpha$	$mp \cdot \pi \cdot \cos \alpha$
0.023325	1.020825	0.9975	-0.307830738	0.192307538	-0.063849115	0.945519	-0.61936	0.196116	-0.0642657	-0.02385685
					A	B	B'			
					0.610819764	1.053219	2.638046			



<b>PROJECT :</b>	Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District	DOCUMENT NO. LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027	DATE 04-Apr-2016
<b>TITLE :</b>	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED AKHB/RRG	CHECKED RR PAGE
<b>Wind Load Calculation:</b>			
Basic Wind Speed $V_b$ (m/s) =		50	m/s
Risk Coefficient $K_1$ =		1.08	
Terrain Factor $K_2$ (For Category-1 & Class-B) =		1.11	
Topography factor $K_3$ =		1	
Design Wind Speed $V_z = V_b \times K_1 \times K_2 \times K_3 =$		59.94	m/s
Design Wind Pressure acting $P_z = 0.6 \times V_z^2 =$		2155.68	N/m <sup>2</sup>
		2.16	kN/m <sup>2</sup>
<b>External Pressure Coefficient on shaft and top Cylindrical wall of bowl:</b>			
Refer Table-18 (IS: 875 (Part-3) - 1987)			
Height of the Tank above ground level (h) =		31.00	m
Average outer Diameter of the shaft (D) =		6.9	m
Ratio h/D =	31/6.9 =	4.49	
From Table-18 use the coefficients for the nearest curve of h/D =1			



<b>PROJECT:</b>	Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District	<b>DOCUMENT NO.</b> LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027	<b>DATE</b> 04-Apr-2016
<b>TITLE :</b>	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	<b>DESIGNED</b> AKHB/RRG	<b>CHECKED</b> RR
			<b>PAGE</b>
	$\theta$ in degrees	Shaft ( $C_{pe}$ )	Wall ( $C_{pe}$ )
	0	1	1
	15	0.8	0.8
	30	0.1	0.1
	45	-0.7	-0.7
	60	-1.2	-1.2
	75	-1.6	-1.6
	90	-1.7	-1.7
	105	-1.2	-1.2
	120	-0.7	-0.7
	135	-0.5	-0.5
	150	-0.4	-0.4
	165	-0.4	-0.4
	180	-0.4	-0.4
	195	-0.4	-0.4
	210	-0.4	-0.4
	225	-0.5	-0.5
	240	-0.7	-0.7
	255	-1.2	-1.2
	270	-1.7	-1.7
	285	-1.6	-1.6
	300	-1.2	-1.2
	315	-0.7	-0.7
	330	0.1	0.1
	345	0.8	0.8


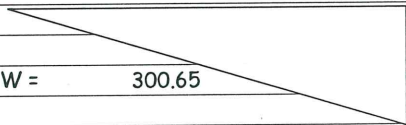
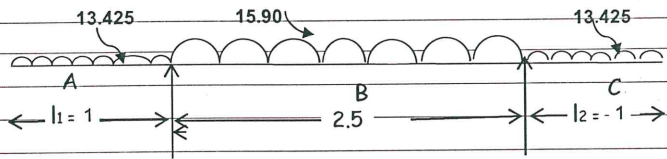



<b>PROJECT:</b>	Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District	<b>DOCUMENT NO.</b> LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027		<b>DATE</b> 04-Apr-2016		
<b>TITLE :</b>	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	<b>DESIGNED</b> AKHB/RRG	<b>CHECKED</b> RR	<b>PAGE</b>		
<b>Internal Pressure Coefficient :</b>						
Refer Clause 6.2.3.1 (IS: 875 (Part-3) - 1987)						
Internal Pressure coefficients for openings not more than 5% ( $C_{pi}$ ) =				+0.2		
				-0.2		
<b>Wind Load acting on the shaft (Case-1)</b>						
	$\theta$ in degrees	Shaft ( $C_{pe}$ )	Shaft ( $C_{pi}$ )	wind force /m ht	$F_{along\ wind}$	$F_{across\ wind}$
	0	1	0.2	1.56	1.56	0
	15	0.8	0.2	1.17	1.13	0.303
	30	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.173	-0.1
	45	-0.7	0.2	-1.76	-1.245	-1.245
	60	-1.2	0.2	-2.73	-1.365	-2.364
	75	-1.6	0.2	-3.51	-0.908	-3.39
	90	-1.7	0.2	-3.71	0	-3.71
	105	-1.2	0.2	-2.73	0.707	-2.637
	120	-0.7	0.2	-1.76	0.88	-1.524
	135	-0.5	0.2	-1.37	0.969	-0.969
	150	-0.4	0.2	-1.17	1.013	-0.585
	165	-0.4	0.2	-1.17	1.13	-0.303
	180	-0.4	0.2	-1.17	1.17	0
	195	-0.4	0.2	-1.17	1.13	0.303
	210	-0.4	0.2	-1.17	1.013	0.585
	225	-0.5	0.2	-1.37	0.969	0.969
	240	-0.7	0.2	-1.76	0.88	1.524
	255	-1.2	0.2	-2.73	0.707	2.637
	270	-1.7	0.2	-3.71	0	3.71
	285	-1.6	0.2	-3.51	-0.908	3.39
	300	-1.2	0.2	-2.73	-1.365	2.364
	315	-0.7	0.2	-1.76	-1.245	1.245



<b>PROJECT:</b>	Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District	DOCUMENT NO.			DATE	
		LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027			04-Apr-2016	
<b>TITLE :</b>	250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	DESIGNED		CHECKED	PAGE	
		AKHB/RRG		RR		
	330	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.173	0.1
	345	0.8	0.2	1.17	1.13	-0.303
	SUM =				7.01	0
<b>Wind Load acting on the shaft (Case-2)</b>						
	$\theta$ in degrees	Shaft ( $C_{pe}$ )	Shaft ( $C_{pi}$ )	wind force /m ht	$F_{along\ wind}$	$F_{across\ wind}$
	0	1	-0.2	2.34	2.34	0
	15	0.8	-0.2	1.95	1.884	0.505
	30	0.1	-0.2	0.59	0.511	0.295
	45	-0.7	-0.2	-0.98	-0.693	-0.693
	60	-1.2	-0.2	-1.95	-0.975	-1.689
	75	-1.6	-0.2	-2.73	-0.707	-2.637
	90	-1.7	-0.2	-2.93	0	-2.93
	105	-1.2	-0.2	-1.95	0.505	-1.884
	120	-0.7	-0.2	-0.98	0.49	-0.849
	135	-0.5	-0.2	-0.59	0.417	-0.417
	150	-0.4	-0.2	-0.39	0.338	-0.195
	165	-0.4	-0.2	-0.39	0.377	-0.101
	180	-0.4	-0.2	-0.39	0.39	0
	195	-0.4	-0.2	-0.39	0.377	0.101
	210	-0.4	-0.2	-0.39	0.338	0.195
	225	-0.5	-0.2	-0.59	0.417	0.417
	240	-0.7	-0.2	-0.98	0.49	0.849
	255	-1.2	-0.2	-1.95	0.505	1.884
	270	-1.7	-0.2	-2.93	0	2.93
	285	-1.6	-0.2	-2.73	-0.707	2.637
	300	-1.2	-0.2	-1.95	-0.975	1.689
	315	-0.7	-0.2	-0.98	-0.693	0.693



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	<b>PROJECT:</b> Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District	<b>DOCUMENT NO.</b> LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027	
<b>TITLE :</b> 250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	<b>DESIGNED</b> AKHB/RRG	<b>CHECKED</b> RR	<b>PAGE</b>
<b>DESIGN OF STAIR CASE</b>			
<b>DESIGN OF STAIR CASE</b>			
* Maximum span of flight is designed and the same reinforcement is provided for all flights and landing slab.			
Design data :			
	$f_{ck}$	=	25 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	$f_y$	=	500 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	Tread , T	=	250 mm
	Rise , R	=	167 mm
	Thickness of Waist slab , D	=	150 mm
	$T = 250$		
			
	Dead load :		
On landing area,	Self wt.of slab	=	3.75 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Finish load	=	1.2 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Total dead load	=	4.95 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
On Stair area,	$\text{Flight load} = \frac{1}{T} (D * W + T * R / 2) * 25$ $= \frac{1}{0.25} (0.15 * 0.30 + 0.25 * 0.17 / 2) * 25$ $=$		6.60 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
	Span for stair area		2.5 m
	Span for landing area	=	
		$l_1 =$	1 m
		$l_2 =$	1 m
	Clause 33.1., IS : 456, Effective span, $ES = A + B + C =$		2.5 m
<b>Live load :</b>	Live on landing & stair area		= 4 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<b>Factored loads,</b>	On landing area,		= 1.5 * (DL + LL )
			= 13.43 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
	On stair area,		= 1.5 * (DL + LL )
			= 15.90 KN/m <sup>2</sup>
<b>Loading diagram ,</b>			
From staad	$R_a$	=	33.33 KN
From staad	$R_b$	=	33.33 KN
	Maximum B.M.		

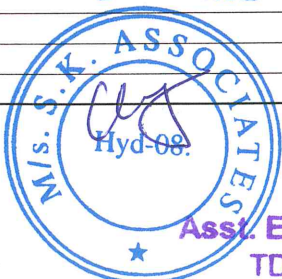
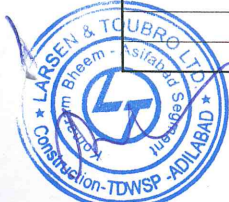
 <b>LARSEN &amp; TOUBRO LIMITED</b> <b>Water, Smart World &amp; Communication IC</b>			29
	<b>PROJECT:</b> Providing drinking water to habitations in Komarambheem-Asifabad Segment in Adilabad District	<b>DOCUMENT NO.</b> LE150883-C-WS-CW-DC-3027	
<b>TITLE :</b> 250 KL Capacity OHBR - 25 m staging height	<b>DESIGNED</b> AKHB/RRG	<b>CHECKED</b> RR	<b>PAGE</b> 
$M_u =$			7.00 KN-m
Clear cover in mm	=		30 mm
Assuming dia of bar as	=		10 mm
Effective depth, d	=		115 mm
Table , SP : 16			
<b>Reinforcement :</b>			
	$M_u/bd^2$	=	0.53 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	pt	=	0.12 %
	Ast(req)	=	143.51 mm <sup>2</sup>
Required	10 Dia.	@	547 mm c/c
Provide	10 Dia.	@	125 mm c/c
therefore,			
	pt(prov)	=	0.55 %
	Ast(prov)	=	628.3 mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum reinforcement required	=(0.12/100)*1000*150		187.2 mm <sup>2</sup>
Provide 8 mm dia 200 mm spacing c/c			251.2 mm <sup>2</sup>
Reinforcement provided			
	pt(prov)	=	0.17 %
<b>Check for shear :</b>			
	Actual shear stress, $V_u$	=	33.33 KN
	$T_v$	=	0.29 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
	for pt	=	0.55
	Allowable shear stress, $T_c$	=	0.507 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
			> $T_v$
<b>NO SHEAR REINFORCEMENT IS REQUIRED</b>			
<b>Check for deflection :</b>			
(From IS:456:2000 clause 23.2 )			
Allowable span /depth ratio	=		20.00
% of tension reinforcement	=		0.55
$f_s =$	$0.58*415*(143.51/628.32)$	=	54.98
From Fig 4 Modification factor for tension Rft (Mft)	=		2.00
From Fig 5 Modification factor for tension Rft (Mfc)	=		1.00
Modified span /depth ratio	$= l/d \times Mft \times Mfc$	=	40.00
Actual span/depth ratio	$2.5*1000/115$	=	21.74
Actual span/depth ratio < Modified span/depth ratio	=		safe

“Designs Vetted”

APPROVED

SE, NIRMAL

P-30/7/16



Asst. Executive Engineer  
TDWSP Asifabad

Dy. Executive Engineer  
TDWSP Asifabad

Executive Engineer  
TDWSP Asifabad

